# **Child Protective Proceedings Benchbook**

A Guide to Abuse and Neglect Cases



### Michigan Judicial Institute

Funding provided by the Court Improvement Program State Court Administrative Office

By Tobin L. Miller, J.D.

With assistance from the Child Protective Proceedings Benchbook Advisory Committee

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The research done on this benchbook is current through April 15, 1999. This benchbook is not intended to be an authoritative statement by the Justices of the Michigan Supreme Court regarding any of the substantive issues discussed. However, it does represent the consensus of the author and the advisory committee members regarding these issues.

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Although this benchbook is primarily intended for use by judges and referees presiding over child protective proceedings in the Family Division of Circuit Court, it also contains information useful to all participants in the child protection system in Michigan. It is hoped that this benchbook will be of use to anyone who participates in that system, and that this benchbook will help those dedicated to improving the lives of Michigan's children.

Work on this benchbook was overseen by an Advisory Committee comprised of judges, referees, court administrators, social services administrators, prosecutors, private attorneys, and other experts involved in the child protection system in Michigan. Advisory Committee members assisted the author in selecting topics for discussion and organizing the material in the benchbook. They also spent many hours reviewing those portions of the text that addressed their areas of expertise. The Michigan Judicial Institute gratefully acknowledges the time, helpful advice, and expertise contributed by the Advisory Committee members.

The Advisory Committee members are:

- F Hon. Michael J. Anderegg Chief Judge Marquette County Probate Court
- F Ron Apol Supervisor/Hearing Referee Permanency Planning Department Family Division 17th Circuit Court Kent County
- F William P. Bartlam
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- F Nannette Bowler
  Former Executive Director and
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  Director, Chance at Childhood
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- F Hon. Joseph A. Costello, Jr. Circuit Judge Assigned to Family Division 38th Circuit Court Monroe County
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- F Jeffrey R. Fink Assistant Prosecuting Attorney Kalamazoo County Prosecutors Office
- F Michael D. Foley Executive Director Children's Charter of the Courts of Michigan, Inc.
- F Brien R. Fortino Assistant Prosecuting Attorney Eaton County Prosecutors Office
- F Thomas P. Fruechtenicht Attorney at Law Lansing
- F Linda Glover Coordinator Court Improvement Program State Court Administrative Office
- F Richard A. Kerbawy Referee, Family Division 30th Circuit Court Ingham County
- F Susan L. Leahy
  Special Assistant to the Director for
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  Family Independence Agency

- F Hon. Frances Pitts
  Probate Judge
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- F Frank E. Vandervort
  Program Manager
  Michigan Child Welfare Law
  Resource Center
  University of Michigan Law School
- F George Zulakis Attorney at Law Baird & Zulakis, PC Okemos

The Child Protective Proceedings Benchbook is one of three MJI benchbooks designed to meet the needs of judges and court employees assigned to the Family Division of the Circuit Court. This benchbook was preceded by the Juvenile Justice Benchbook, published in June, 1998, and the Domestic Violence Benchbook, published in November, 1998. Additionally, a Family Law Benchbook was published by the Institute of Continuing Legal Education in Ann Arbor and distributed to Family Division judges and court employees in Spring, 1999. The Family Law Benchbook was produced under a contract with the State Court Administrative Office.

Tobin L. Miller, MJI Research Attorney, researched and wrote this benchbook. Len Kowalski, MJI Publications Administrator, was the editor of Chapters 1, 2, 3, 8, 11, and 18, and the Hearing Checklists, and was the project manager. Mary Ann McDaid, MJI Multi-Media Development Specialist, was responsible for page layout, cover design, and coordination of reproduction. Sheila Kallish, MJI Office Assistant, assisted with distribution. Veronica Sionakides acted as copy editor and cite checker.

The Michigan Judicial Institute was created in 1977 by the Michigan Supreme Court. MJI is responsible for providing educational programs and written materials for Michigan judges and court personnel. In addition to the formal seminar offerings, MJI is engaged in a broad range of publication activities, services, and projects that are designed to enhance the professional skills of all those serving in the Michigan court system. MJI welcomes comments and suggestions. Please send them to: Michigan Judicial Institute, P.O. Box 30205, Lansing, MI 48909, (517) 334-7805.

Kevin J. Bowling, J.D. Director, Michigan Judicial Institute

John D. Ferry, Jr. State Court Administrator

May 15, 1999

## Child Protective Proceedings Benchbook Chapters

**CHAPTER 1: Introduction** 

CHAPTER 2: Reporting & Investigation of Suspected Abuse & Neglect

CHAPTER 3: Jurisdiction, Venue, & Transfer

CHAPTER 4: Obtaining Custody of a Child

CHAPTER 5: Time & Notice Requirements

CHAPTER 6: Petitions & Preliminary Inquiries

CHAPTER 7: Preliminary Hearings

CHAPTER 8: Placement of Child Pending Trial

**CHAPTER 9: Pretrial Proceedings** 

CHAPTER 10: Pleas of Admission or No Contest

CHAPTER 11: Evidentiary Issues in Child Protective Proceedings

**CHAPTER 12: Trials** 

**CHAPTER 13: Initial Dispositions** 

CHAPTER 14: Review of Referee's Recommended Findings & Conclusions

**CHAPTER 15: Rehearings** 

CHAPTER 16: Dispositional Reviews & Review Hearings

**CHAPTER 17: Permanency Planning Hearings** 

CHAPTER 18: Hearings on Termination of Parental Rights

CHAPTER 19: Post-Termination Review Hearings

CHAPTER 20: Child Protective Proceedings Involving Indian Children

CHAPTER 21: Appeals

CHAPTER 22: Family Division Records

Checklists

**Benchnotes** 

Subject Matter Index

Index of Cases Cited

# Child Protective Proceedings Benchbook Checklists

CHECKLIST 1: Conducting Preliminary Inquiries

CHECKLIST 2: Conducting Preliminary Hearings

CHECKLIST 3: Conducting Plea Proceedings

CHECKLIST 4: Conducting Trials

CHECKLIST 5: Conducting Dispositional Hearings at Which Termination of Parental

Rights Is Not Requested

CHECKLIST 6: Conducting Hearings on Requests for Termination of Parental Rights

CHECKLIST 7: Conducting Dispositional Review Hearings

CHECKLIST 8: Conducting Permanency Planning Hearings

CHECKLIST 9: Conducting Custody Proceedings Involving American Indian Children

# Child Protective Proceedings Benchbook Benchnotes

BENCHNOTE 1: Ordering Medical Services for a Child Over the Religious Objection of a

**Parent** 

BENCHNOTE 2: An Overview of "Reasonable Efforts" Requirements

BENCHNOTE 3: What Courts Should Know About Maintaining Title IV-E Funding

Eligibility

BENCHNOTE 4: An Overview of Representation of Children

BENCHNOTE 5: Court Appointed Special Advocates (CASAs)

BENCHNOTE 6: Kinship Care

BENCHNOTE 7: Guardianship as a Permanency Plan: Stability or Legally Imposed Chaos?

BENCHNOTE 8: Foster Care Review Board